WORLD MARXIST REVIEW

Problems of Peace and Socialism

CONTENTS FOR 1960

(Nos. 1-12)

	No.	Page
DOCUMENTS		
Communique on the Meeting of Representatives of the Communist and Workers' Parties	12	3
Communique on the Meeting of Representatives of the Communist and Workers' Parties of Socialist Countries	8	7
Lenin Documents	8	3
Statement of the Meeting of Representatives of the Communist and Workers' Parties	12	4
An Appeal to the Peoples of All the World	12	25
EDITORIALS		
The Communists Are Stepping Up the Struggle for Peace (from Statements Issued by the Communist Parties)	7	3
An Initiative of Epoch-Making Significance	2	3
Leninism Lives On and Is Triumphing	4	3
Meeting of the Editorial Council of **Problems of Peace and Socialism**	6	80
The Need of the Moment — Unity	2	6
On the Threshold of 1960	1	3
The People Demand: Curb the Aggressor and Ensure Lasting Peace	6	3
ARTICLES		
H. AGOSTI—Ideological Problems in Argentina	6	36
D. AIDIT—For National Unity	2	21
A. AIKIA—The Crisis of Social Democracy in Finland and the Struggle for Working-Class Unity	11	51
M. ALICATA—Solidarity Between the Communist Parties	4	51
ALI YATA—The Moroccan Communist Party Will Fulfil Its Duty	6	24
E. ARAB-OGLY—1960 Is Africa Year	5	30
Y. ARBATOV—The Dialectics of Militarism	6	6
K. BACKSTROM—Swedish Social Democracy and Working-Class Unity	5	18
O. BAUMANN—Against Aggressive Monopolies	4	56

	No.	Page
E. BERLINGUER—Theses for the Ninth Congress of the Italian Communist Party	2	42
L. BOHR—Combining Principle and Flexibility	9	18
Г. BUCK—New Conditions and New Perspectives	3	18
V. CHEPRAKOV—Uneven Economic Development of Capitalism	12	28
F. CLAUDIN—Unity—The Way to Victory	4	39
V. CODOVILLA—The Situation in Argentina and the Tactics of the Communist Party	2	27
K. DEL CAMPO—Lessons of the Revolution in Guatemala	6	30
E. DENNIS—On Peaceful Coexistence: A Critique of "A Western View"	4	19
J. DIENNE—The Peace Movement and the Struggle for Disarmament	9	3
J. DUCLOS—Lenin and the French Communist Party	4	14
R. P. DUTT—The Responsibility of the Working Class in the Struggle for Peace	11	11
M. ENNAFAA—Tunisia's Independence and Neo-Colonialism	10	11
L. FEIX—The French Communist Party and the War in Algeria	2	35
L. FIGUIERES—Defend and Develop Democracy	4	53
P. FRIEDLANDER—German Neo-Colonialism in Action	2	49
F. FUERNBERG—Nationalization under Capitalism — Attitude of the Communists	7	25
T. GALINSKI—Culture in New Poland and Its Development	11	59
R. GARAUDY—The Struggle for Communism is the Way to End the "Alienation" of Man	10	18
V. GRISHIN—Soviet Trade Unions and Communist Construction	5	11
G. HALL—The Heartland of Imperialism Faces the Future	9	10
F. HAVLICEK—New Constitution of Czechoslovakia	8	24
J. HELLMAN—U.S. Farmers: Their Problems, Life and Struggle	6	40
N. INOZEMTSEV—U.S. Foreign Policy: Trends and Perspectives	7	10
N. IRIBADZHAKOV—The Bankruptcy of Contemporary Bourgeois Philosophy	1	24
A. ISKENDEROV—A Continent in Ferment	1	42
L. JUNTTILA—For Unity of Action	1	37
V. KAIGL—The Economic Possibility of Disarmament	11	18
J. KANAPA—The Catholic Social Doctrine in the Service of Capitalism	3	36
E. KOLMAN—Modern Natural Science Confirms Lenin's Prevision	4	28
J. KOPLENIG—A Model of Peaceful Coexistence	8	17
I. KOTELES—The Church and Religion in the Hungarian People's Republic	10	31
H. KUUSINEN—Democratic Forces of Finland Struggle for Peaceful Coexistence	3	3

	No.	Page
O. KUUSINEN—Perspectives of Development of Modern Monopoly Capital	4	7
S. LAKOS—Problems Concerning the Party's Ties With the Masses in Hungary	3	9
LI CHONK OK—Socialist Industrialization in the Korean People's Democratic Republic	3	24
J. LINDSAY—Lenin and Humanism	7	33
E. LISTER—The Aggressive Triangle	9	26
L. LONGO—For a Democratic Regeneration of Italy, for Socialism	4	46
L. LONGO—A Big Success for the Anti-Fascist and Democratic Forces in Italy	9	16
A. NATTA—Italian Communists for a Democratic Reform of Education	12	35
I. NORLUND—The Communist Party and the National Interests	1	31
G. OBICHKIN—Lenin and the Party	5	23
A. OBRETENOV—The Wealth of Life — The Wealth of Art	10	25
P. PETERS—German Militarism and West-European Security	6	12
J. PLOJHAR—Successful and Fruitful Co-operation	12	41
N. POGODIN—A Playwright on Lenin	4	35
G. POKROVSKY—Modern Science and the Conquest of Space	10	38
M. REIMANN—Peaceful Coexistence and the Class Struggle	10	3
B. ROCA—Eighth National Congress of the Popular Socialist Party of Cuba	11	37
W. ROCHET—The Peasant Movement in France and the Work of the Party in the Countryside	11	44
V. RUML—Ideology and Science	7	44
A. RUMYANTSEV—Edvard Kardelj's "Verbal Dialectics"	11	24
B. RYURIKOV—Man and Socialism	1	9
A. SAZANOV—Socialism and Property	3	29
SA CHER—South Korea and the Peaceful Reunification of the Country	8	36
E. SCHARF—The Left Socialists and their Role in the Labor Movement	10	51
I. SINDELAR, A. KUIBYSHEV—Czechoslovakia and Peaceful Competition with Capitalism	2	11
A. SOBOLEV—The Main Link in the Transition to Communism	11	3
E. SZYR—Some Aspects of Organization of the Polish Economy	2	16
S. TANAKA—The Japanese People Strike a Blow at American Policy	8	32
V. TEITELBOIM—Literature and Socialism	3	45
S. USTUENGEL—The Overthrow of the Menderes Government in Turkey	8	39
E. VERCELLINO—The Policy of Broad Alliances	7	18
A. VIEUGUET—A United Front at All Costs!	6	18
P. VILLON—War and the Working Class	5	3

	No.	Page
T. WEGENER—Apologetics of Capitalism (Apropos of the New Program of the Social Democratic Party of Germany)	1	17
Y. ZHILIN, V. ZAGLADIN—International Developments, Summer 1960	9	30
T. ZHIVKOV—Peace: Key Problem of Today	8	9
K. ZILLIACUS—The British Labor Party Today	10	43
In Memory of Wilhelm Pieck	10	59
In Memory of Harry Pollitt	8	44

EXCHANGE OF VIEWS

The Struggle of the Communist and Workers' Parties Against Revisionism

Contributions by E. KALMAN, LI MAN TRUONG, T. DANISZEWSKI, P. REIMAN, S. MANUSHI, TSIANG CHUN-FAN, L. EINICKE, G. VAN MOERKERKE, TJOO TIKT TJOEN, S. AVIRMID, P. GEORGIEV, I. NORLUND, J. ROSNER, N. DONIA, J. CHAMBAZ, N. GOLDBERGER, L. GRUPPI, J. JACOBS	1	64

The Struggle for Working-Class Unity

Contributions by G. VASILICHI, V. JOANNES, H. R. NECOCHA, K. VASILEV, F. KNITTEL, G. VAN MOERKERKE, E. SERENI	2	74

What Are the Changes in the Structure of the Working Class

Contributions by the U.S. Labor Research Association, **Marxism Today** (Britain), the German Institute of Economics, **Die Arbeit** (Austria)	5	37
The First Comment on the Questions and Answers	5	48
Contributions by the journal **Vor Tid** (Sweden), J. BUCKING, (FRG), G. ARDAYEV, A. WEBER, V. SOLODOVNIKOV (USSR)	9	67
Contributions by the journals **Economie et Politique** (France) and **Politica ed Economia** (Italy), P. ALBERDI (Argentina), O. REINHOLD (GDR)	12	64

The Economic Role of the State Under Socialism

K. OSTROVITYANOV—How the State Makes Use of Economic Laws in Building Communism	7	61
F. STRANSKY—Economic Co-operation Between the Socialist Countries—a New Function of the Socialist State	7	64
SUNG E-FANG—The Role of the State of Dictatorship of the Proletariat in Changing the Production Relations	7	68
S. KUZINSKI—The Socialist State and the International Division of Labor	7	71
O. BOGOMOLOV—Background to the Co-ordination of the Economic Plans of the Socialist Countries	7	73
M. POHORILLE—Some Aspects of the Working of Democratic Centralism	7	76
I. RACHMUTH—The Basic Difference Between the Economic Role of the Socialist and the Capitalist State	7	78

	No.	Page
W. BERGER—The State Leads in the Socialist Transformation of Agriculture	8	56
K. DOBREV—The Socialist State and the Use of Economic Laws	8	58
J. FRISS—Socialist Changes in Hungarian Agriculture	8	60
K. POLAK—Economic Policy and Socialist Democracy	8	63
YUI KUANG-YUAN—The Role of Politics in Speeding Up Development	8	65
H. MARA—Aspects of the Economic Role of the Socialist State	8	68
S. ANGELOV—Yugoslav Leaders Revise Marxist-Leninist Teaching on the Socialist State	8	69
R. MOLDOVAN—The Socialist International Division of Labor	8	73
F. BARUCH—Socialism's Power of Attraction	8	74

PAGES FROM HISTORY

HO CHI MINH—Thirty Years of the Working People's Party of Vietnam	2	55
D. IBARRURI—The Heroic Path	10	61
Patriotic Deeds of the Communists (15th Anniversary of the Defeat of Hitlerism)	5	57
M. THOREZ—The Seventh Congress of the Communist International	7	43

FIFTIETH ANNIVERSARY OF INTERNATIONAL WOMEN'S DAY

H. BEGUM—New Forces Awaken to Life	3	54
L. BEHRING—Our Worries, Efforts and Perspectives	3	53
Day of Struggle and Solidarity	3	51
M. FUENTES—"In Defense of Life, Labor and Culture"	3	57
Women in the Socialist Countries	3	58

IN THE COUNTRIES OF SOCIALISM

E. APEL—The Basic Economic Task of the German Democratic Republic	6	49
A. KRCEK—Work and Live in the Socialist Way	6	58
L. POL—Relations of Friendship and Mutual Assistance	6	54
N. TIKHONOV—Along the Road of Technological Advance	9	43
TO HUU—A New Culture Is Being Moulded in Vietnam	9	38
R. TRAUTMAN—Tackling the Housing Problem in Hungary	9	48
K. TSVETKOV—Developing Socialist Democracy in Bulgaria	6	65
WANG KUANG-WEI—The Big Leap in China's Economy	6	45

IN THE COMMUNIST AND WORKERS' PARTIES

S. AL—Guatemalan Party of Labor Holds Congress	10	71
S. ANTONIADIS—The Fight for Peace—a Supreme Task	9	57

	No.	Page
J. ARAUCO—Patriotic Stand of the Communists	8	46
B. G.—Forward Along the Democratic Path	12	57
J. BLUME—Forthcoming Congress of the Communist Party of Belgium	4	62
J. BOGUSZ—Mass Campaign for Cutting Costs	8	51
CHANG YUN-HOU—Publication of Lenin's Works in China	5	65
P. DUFEAL—The Martinique Communists	2	67
K. ESTERLING—From the Defensive to the Offensive Against the Monopolies and the Militarists	11	73
E. V.—Discussion on Scientific Progress and Social Development	1	53
M. FYODOROV—Mass Initiative and Technological Progress	9	52
W. GAISCH—A Fresh Breeze	4	70
R. GENOVEZI—United by Common Interests	5	70
J. GONZALEZ—Instructive Experience of Mass Action	5	71
H. GURALNICK—For Neutrality and Disarmament	9	55
HAN WEN—Taking Part in Physical Labor	9	59
I. HOFFMANN—Our Everyday Efforts	12	59
P. KEUNEMAN—Success for the Policy of Unity	10	73
L. S.—The Cuban Revolution Is Developing and Deepening	6	60
F. MARGULIES—Automation and the Working Class	7	56
J. MATOS—Nothing Will Break Us	9	61
K. MOHL—Conference of the Communist Party of Germany	5	67
F. NAUMANN, A. PETERSEIM—"Jugendweihe"	7	54
J. NIEDZWIECKI—Masses Discuss Technological Progress	4	69
H. OSTLER—National Conference of the Communist Party of New Zealand	7	53
P. G. A.—The Lessons of the Argentine Elections	6	69
J. PTASINSKI—Relying on the Activists	12	55
M. RODRIGUEZ—Growing Support for the Communists	3	71
R. ROJAS—Recruiting New Members	1	57
J. SANTOS RIVERA—Fiasco of a Frame-up	4	68
S. TANAKA—Unity is Strength	4	66
K. TELL—Our Year's Plan	1	55
E. TORRES—Unity is Strength	6	66
A. VAN TURNHOUT—Real Step Towards Unity	6	62
V. VASILYEV—Public Efforts	12	53
H. VERHEY—"De Waarheid" Celebrates Twentieth Anniversary	11	78
E. VIERA—The Newspaper and Mass Campaigns	10	76
V. VORONTSOV—Participation of the Public in the Soviet Press	11	71

	No.	Page
M. YASIN—Aspects of the National Struggle in Somali	11	75
B. YORK—By-Passing Reactionary Court Injunctions	2	68
Algerian Communists and the War of Independence	5	64
A New Day in the Life of the Party (USA)	3	68
Appeal of the Communist Parties of the Capitalist Countries of Europe to All Workers, to All Democrats	1	46
Call to Unity	8	47
Communists Denounce the Murderers of Asanuma	11	67
Conference of the Dominican People's Socialist Party	8	49
Defend and Extend Democracy	2	66
Diary of a Branch Secretary	2	70
Discussing Vital Problems of the Day	10	67
Educational Activity in the French Communist Party	1	58
For Peace and Independence	6	71
Further Advance of Soviet Agriculture	3	62
Iraqi Communists Combat Opportunism	4	63
Mexico: the Party Enters Upon a New Stage	9	50
Ninetieth Anniversary of Lenin's Birth	4	60
Party Building at a New Stage	11	68
Party Language Is the Language of the People	12	46
Party Propaganda in Present-Day Conditions (USSR)	3	65
The People of South Korea Will Fight to the End	7	51
Peace Forces on the March	2	65
Peaceful Coexistence and Work of the Communists (USA)	1	51
Results of the Mid-Term Elections in Kerala	4	65
Solidarity of Fraternal Parties	12	52
Solidarity with Revolutionary Cuba	11	66
Solidarity with the Peoples of Africa	11	74
Some Experiences of Propaganda Work	8	49
The Communist Party of Greece Demands Legality	6	72
This Is a Warning	2	61
Time for a Change	2	62

BOOKS AND JOURNALS

N. ALEXANDROV—Lenin Documents	4	70
A. M.—A Problem of Concern to All	3	81
E. ARAB-OGLY—Executors of John F. Dulles' Will	10	83

	No.	Page
J. DEL PRADO—A Book that Calls to Action	1	83
A. DEWHURST—Our Fight for Canada	8	76
D. O.—The Journal "Zenei"—a Weapon of the Working-Class Struggle in Japan	11	82
V. DROBISHEV, B. KOROLYOV—Involuntary Admissions and Vain Hopes	12	76
R. P. DUTT—Lenin, Imperialism and Mr. Strachey	4	78
S. EFIROV—From Revisionism to Bourgeois Ideology	5	77
J. HANEVICH—A Journal of Creative Marxism	8	83
J. JAVUREK, J. NETOPILIK—A Criminal Philosophy	11	86
L. KRASUCKI, J. WACLAWEK—Some Aspects of Ideological Work Carried Out by the Polish United Workers' Party	8	79
N. KULAGIN—Technology and Social Progress	1	80
A. KUZIN—A Fighter for Peace	9	84
I. LAPONOGOV—Lessons of the Agrarian Movements in Russia	3	74
A. B. MIRZA—Socialism or Mysticism?	6	75
J. P. Mitchell—Professor Hook's Anti-Communist Magic Potion	12	79
J. NAGY—The Ideological Weapon of Hungarian Communists	1	85
T. OLEINIK—The Economic Basis of Socialism in Rumania	6	73
Y. POPOV—A Call to United Action	2	80
Y. POPOV—Belgian Monopolies at Home and in the Congo	9	81
W. RUEHN—True to the Ideals of Humanity	2	89
F. SA—Foreign Capital in Brazil	3	79
K. SACHER—Trade, Not an Arms Drive	2	83
M. STRANG—Things Are Not What They Seem	1	89
S. V.—The Inviolable Principles of Socialist Foreign Policy	10	79
S. VILAR—Doubting and Searching	2	86
H. WOLKER—Under Cover of the Common Market	9	78
Y. S.—Soviet Philosophy Through the Distorting Mirror of a Theologian	4	86

COMMUNICATIONS AND COMMENT

S. AGIRRE—Achievements of Agrarian Reform	8	88
E. AMBARTSUMOV—Historians in Congress in Stockholm	11	91
Y. ARBATOV—"Ny Tid" Commits a Forgery	10	89
A. R. D.—An Unjust Act	11	95
A. BAYER—Triumph of Life or a Crusade?	10	87
T. BORG—German Imperialism and War	5	87

	No.	Page
B. BROOKS—Uphold Socialist Aims	4	92
A. COATS—Mistakes or Falsification?	2	93
T. DOCKTAIL—A Shadow of the Past	1	91
C. ESPOSITO—Once Again About Peaceful Coexistence	3	90
A. FERRETO—The Lessons of a Strike	8	91
C. FUENTES—Letter from Tegucigalpa: Developments in Honduras	9	87
J. GARTNER—Injured Innocence	7	88
K. HAFID—What President Nasser Says and What He Holds Back	6	84
C. HAROCHE—What Is Happening to Farjallah Helou? (A Letter to the Editorial Board and our Reply to Comrade C. Haroche)	1	90
P. LAFUENTE—Iron Will	6	87
L. G.—Apostles of Cold War	2	94
R. MATEO—The French People Fight for Democratic Education	5	84
PERICLES—Cyprus and Its Road of Advance	4	90
S. RUMYANTSEV—New Center of Modern Education and International Brotherhood	8	86
K. SACHER—From Marxism to Religion and Back Again	1	92
S. V.—Apropos of a Falsification	6	81
P. VILLON—A Remarkable Visit	6	78
S. WAGNER—Some Aspects of Cultural Work in the German Democratic Republic	3	83
Hands Off the Peace Fighters!	2	92

Against the Persecution of Democrats

E. O. ABDELKADER—Frame-Up in Algeria	8	94
A. M.—Union of South Africa	5	91
K. LULES—Greece (Letter From the Aegina Prison)	5	90
F. MAHMOUD—The United Arab Republic	3	86
A. NIKOLANDIS—Anti-Communist Trials in Athens	8	93
J. RAMIREZ—Colombia	3	89
J. RAMIREZ—Lives of Political Prisoners Are in Danger!	7	91
S. R.—Colonial Terror in Angola	9	90
M. STRANG—United States of America	5	92
For Amnesty in Spain and Portugal	4	95
Statement by the Eleventh Session of the General Council of the WFTU	7	92
Terror in Jordan	4	96
The Struggle Goes On	4	96

	No.	Page
INTERNATIONAL CONGRESSES AND CONFERENCES		
K. BRUTENTS—A Form of Peoples' Solidarity	7	82
E. VERCELLINO—From Different Standpoints to a Common View	12	73
SUPPLEMENTS		
Expanding Economies—A Survey of Economic Development in 1959 in the Socialist Countries	5	93

NEW BOOKS

(Books are printed in the language of the country of publication; the titles here are given in English)

Bibliographic Materials on the History of the Polish Working-Class Movement (1918-39). Vol. I. Warsaw, Panstwowe Wydawnictwo Naukowe, 1960, 580 pp.

M. Markov. *Class Changes in the Bulgarian People's Republic.* Sofia, the BCP Publishing House, 1960, 176 pp.

S. Kovalev. *Communist Education of the Working People.* Moscow, Socekgiz, 1960, 526 pp.

Concerning the Effectiveness of Czechoslovak Industry. A symposium edited by E. Vopicka, J. Slama and F. Valenta. Prague, Statni nakladatelstvi politicke literatury, 1960, 362 pp.

Experience of Socialist Collective Work. Berlin, Dietz Verlag, 1960, 175 pp.

K. Marx and F. Engels. *The First Indian War of Independence. 1857-1859.* Moscow, Foreign Languages Publishing House, 1960, 246 pp. (In English.)

F. R. Pintos. *History of the Working-Class Movement in Uruguay.* A supplement to *Gaceta de Cultura.* Montevideo, 1960, 427 pp.

The Laws Governing the Rise and Development of Socialism and Communism. (Selected Works) V. I. Lenin. Moscow, Gospolitizdat, 1960, 711 pp.

Lecture-Aids to the Study of the History of the Rumanian Workers' Party. Institute of Party History of the C.C. of the RWP. Bucharest, Editura politica, 1960, 659 pp.

K. Marx. *Notes on Indian History (664-1858).* Moscow, Foreign Languages Publishing House, 1960, 206 pp. (In English.)

Problems of Modern Capitalism. A symposium edited by J. Zawadzki. Warsaw, Ksiazka i Wiedza, 1960, 582 pp.

E. Santarelli. *The Region.* (The Idea of Regional Government in Its Historical, Political and Constitutional Aspects). Rome, Editori Riuniti, 1960, 200 pp.

G. Mury. *Rise or Decline of French Catholicism?* Paris, Editions sociales, 1960, 320 pp.

Dev Raj Chanana. *Slavery in Ancient India.* New Delhi, People's Publishing House, 1960, 203 pp.

Some Problems of the Development of Slovakia. Material of an all-Slovakia seminar on ideological questions organized by the C.C. of the Communist Party of Slovakia on April 11-12, 1960. Published by the propaganda and agitation department of the C.C. of the CPS. Bratislava, 1960, 144 pp.

We Are the State. A symposium of articles on the growth of socialist consciousness and the role of the state. Berlin, Dietz Verlag, 1960, 188 pp.

F. Marek. *What Is Marxism, Capitalism, Socialism, Communism, Freedom?* Vienna, Stern Verlag, 1960, 63 pp.